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## ROLE OF GOVERNMENT FOR DECREASING FARMER'S SUICIDE IN INDIA

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### Introduction:

Agriculture is the main stay of the Indian economy as its performance is dependent upon the growth of agriculture sectors. It contributes nearly 22% of India's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and 13% of total exports. It provides employment to 57% of the country's work force and livelihood security to more than 650 million people. Farming is central to India's socio-economic development being the direct source of livelihood for more than 55% of its population. However, despite large and robust production across all agricultural sectors, India's farmers face income insecurity. Their distress has various causal factors, but its primary cause is their access to only near-farm markets and inability to connect with the demand that lies further afield. The farmers are confronted with the dichotomy of high production and high level of economic distress.

Suicidal behaviour is a major problem across the world. Suicide is a conscious act and concerned person is fully aware about its results. Each year over 30000 people in the United States and approximately one million individuals worldwide are die by suicide. Similarly, more than 75 percent of global suicides occurred in low and middle income countries. Mental disorder, physical illness, social isolation, unemployment, social boycott and many other risk factors are responsible for increasing suicidal behaviour among people of the world.

The risk factors are a combination of two aspects: neurobiological and socio-economic. In recent years, a larger agrarian crisis, particularly in cotton growing regions of Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka and Maharashtra in India, has precipitated a spate of suicide death among farmers.

### Objectives:

1. To get the information about the farmers suicide.
2. To studies the causes (various reasons) for farmer's suicide in the India.
3. To study the problems of present day Agriculture.
4. To study the effectiveness of government role in promotion of green agriculture.

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### Methodology:

The research paper highlights the causes and remedies of farmer's suicide. Information and data for this paper have been collected from the various secondary sources such as government website, research articles, magazines, journals National and vernacular news papers with NCRB reports etc.

#### 1. To get the information about the farmers suicide.

"Committing suicide by the farmers in such a large number is a serious matter as it involves the right to life of the victims. Their families also come under tremendous pressure due to sudden demise of an earning member" said the NHRC in its notice to the government.

Time of four weeks has been given to reply on the notice to the authorities, a detailed report in the matter, specifically mentioning the status of implementation of the schemes for the farmers and relief to the aggrieved families has been demanded by the NHRC.

The major reasons behind such steps were crop failure, debt and inability to repay bank loans. The commission has taken media reports into account before issuing notices.

"It has further observed that in spite of announcement of several schemes including crop insurance and loan waiver by the Central and State Governments, the forlorn story of poor farmers generally remains the same. The farmers are still choosing to end their lives, understandably, if not being able to cope up with the stress, financial crunch and social stigma due to crop failure. There is a need for the Central and State Governments to see that the schemes announced by them are implemented in true spirit, to achieve the target so that such tragic deaths of the farmers could be averted" the notice said further.

#### 2. To studies the causes (various reasons) for farmer's suicide in the India :

In India agriculture sectors having various reasons like monsoon failure, climate change, high debt burdens, government policies, mental health, personal issues and family problems among the reasons of farmers' suicides in India.

The following are main reasons affecting farmer's suicide.

1. The surge in input costs.
2. Cost of Chemicals and seeds
3. Cost of Agriculture equipments
4. Distressed due to loans
5. Lack of direct integration with the market.
6. India's urban consumer driven economic policies

Arvind Panagariya states, "Farm-related reasons get cited only approximately 25 percent of the time as reasons for suicide", and, studies do consistently show greater debt burden and greater reliance on informal sources of credit" amongst farmers who commit suicide.





Reasons for Farmer suicides.

- |  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| 1 Habits like drinking, gambling, etc. | 7 Political affiliation. |
| 2 Failure of crops                     | 8 Property disputes.     |
| 3 Chit fund                            | 9 Debt burden.           |
| 4 Family problems with spouse, others. | 10 Price crash.          |
| 5 Losses in non-form activities.       | 11 Chronic illness.      |
| 6 Marriage of daughter.                | 12 Failure of bore well  |

### 3. To study the problems of present day Agriculture.

The green revolution technology, particularly in India, led to many fold increase in food grains production, but has made demands on water, fertilizer and farm power. The effect of intensive cropping has resulted in deteriorating soil tilth and decreased organic matter content high level of chemical inputs is increasing pollution hazards and result further degradation of soil health, the increased use of agro-chemical is polluting water and atmosphere and thus effect on crop production, and animal and reflect on human health.

Importance problems are following

1. Soil degradation.
2. Decreasing soil fertility.
3. Water and environmental pollution.
4. Water management problems like:

Organic farming:

- a) Problem of brackish ground water.
- b) Runoff and flooding.
- c) Stagnation problems,
- d) Low irrigation efficiency.

### 4. To study the effectiveness of government role in promotion of green agriculture.

According to the United Nations, green agriculture incorporates ideas and guidelines from different conceptual areas. These are fair trade, ecological agriculture organic or biodynamic agriculture, as well as conservation agriculture.

The UN has listed the five key principles of green agriculture as:

- a) Integration of livestock-crops
- b) Using post-harvest storage and processing facilities to reduce waste.
- c) Making sure crop rotations are diversified
- d) Using environmentally sustainable weed and pest control practices
- e) Using natural and sustainably made nutrient inputs

The Farmers approach to agriculture become profession. Green agriculture is also something that small-scale farmers can introduce. The transition to a more sustainable form of agriculture will mean local farms will change their practices, drawing upon best practices from the green agriculture. The government will be providing many schemes for farmers but they do not utilise properly. When the farmers apply to green agriculture they will improve their financial conditions. This are follows.



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1. Increasing investments.
2. Promoting input marketing.
3. Promoting green agriculture market.

#### Facilitating factors for greening of Indian Agriculture

Organic agriculture provides economic opportunities for different stakeholders. Some of the drivers that facilitate growth of organic agriculture in India are

- Growing export market for organically produced crops.
- Price premium for organically produced agriculture products from 10% to 100%.
- Diverse agro-climate regions across the country that provides environment for wide range of crops that can cater to different market demands.
- Increasing awareness and health consciousness especially among certain sectors of domestic customers.

#### Conclusion:

The Indian agriculture sector largely depends on rainy season. Its critical role in the agriculture development of India. Low productivity crop failure, more expenditure than income tension and so many major causes of suicide of farmer's. Farmers leaders and government should come together and help the farmers and should reduce the rate of suicide. Government should implement Green agriculture and organic agriculture scheme and provide facilities to the farmers in drought area. So it is necessary to implement income generating activities which may reduce the farmer suicide. Allied activities like dairy, fishery and poultry etc. with farming activities. In order to solve the problem of farmer's suicide a holistic approach is necessary.

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Farmers Suicide In India.

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